

Néhány gyakran előforduló szóképzési lehetőség

(A felsorolás nem teljes, a szótóban lehetséges változás.)

1. Főnevek képzése

Elvont főnév leggyakoribb képzése igéből

-ment		
manage	→	management
improve	→	improvement
achieve	→	achievement
develop	→	development
announce	→	announcement

-(t)ion		
connect	→	connection
predict	→	prediction
contribute	→	contribution
reduce	→	reduction
protect	→	protection

Elvont főnév egyéb képzői igéből

-al		
refuse	→	refusal
withdraw	→	withdrawal
arrive	→	arrival
renew	→	renewal

-ance, -ence		
accept	→	acceptance
assist	→	assistance
perform	→	performance
exist	→	existence

-(r)y		
rival	→	rivalry
bribe	→	bribery
deliver	→	delivery

-Ø		
forecast	→	forecast
work	→	work
end	→	end

-sion		
conclude	→	conclusion
confuse	→	confusion
decide	→	decision
admit	→	admission
permit	→	permission

Elvont főnév leggyakoribb képzése melléknévből

-ness		
aware	→	awareness
cheap	→	cheapness
rich	→	richness

-ence		
patient	→	patience
different	→	difference
negligent	→	negligence

-(i)ty		
mobile	→	mobility
royal	→	royalty
major	→	majority

-cy		
transparent	→	transparency
secretive	→	secrecy
fluent	→	fluency

-th		
true	→	truth
strong	→	strength
grow	→	growth

-dom		
free	→	freedom
bore	→	boredom

Elvont főnév képzése egyéb főnévből, melléknévből, igéből

-age		
short	→	shortage
store	→	storage
broker	→	brokerage

-ship		
friend	→	friendship
hard	→	hardship
member	→	membership

Főnév [cselekvés végrehajtója] képzése igéből

-er		
employ	→	employer
interview	→	interviewer
train	→	trainer
advise	→	adviser

-ee		
employ	→	employee
interview	→	interviewee
train	→	trainee
franchise	→	franchisee

-or		
visit	→	visitor
compete	→	competitor
inspect	→	inspector

-ent		
preside	→	president
correspond	→	correspondent

-ant		
apply	→	applicant
assist	→	assistant
consult	→	consultant

-ist/-yst		
analyse	→	analyst
type	→	typist

2. Melléknevek képzése

Melléknév képzése főnévből

-al		
vocation	→	vocational
finance	→	financial
economy	→	economical

-ly		
week	→	weekly
quarter	→	quarterly
cost	→	costly

-ful		
help	→	helpful
doubt	→	doubtful

-ic		
strategy	→	strategic
economy	→	economic

-atic		
problem	→	problematic
system	→	systematic
democracy	→	democratic

-ary		
parliament	→	parliamentary
inflation	→	inflationary
prime	→	primary

-ous		
luxury	→	luxurious
ambition	→	ambitious

-ish		
bull	→	bullish
bear	→	bearish

Melléknév képzése igéből

-able		
manage	→	manageable
understand	→	understandable
afford	→	affordable

-ible		
corrupt	→	corruptible
neglect	→	negligible

-ive		
attract	→	attractive
compete	→	competitive
destroy	→	destructive (!)

Melléknévi igenév jelzői funkcióban, igéből

-ing		
recycle	→	recycling
worsen	→	worsening
rise	→	rising

-ed		
recycle	→	recycled
expect	→	(un)expected
employ	→	(un)employed

Negatív jelentésű melléknév képzése fosztóképzővel

un-		
fair	→	unfair
employed	→	unemployed
necessary	→	unnecessary

dis-		
satisfied	→	dissatisfied
honest	→	dishonest
loyal	→	disloyal

in-		
visible	→	invisible
correct	→	incorrect
direct	→	indirect

im- (ha a m.név p-betűvel kezdődik)		
possible	→	impossible
polite	→	impolite

il- (ha a m.név l-betűvel kezdődik)		
legal	→	illegal
legitimate	→	illegitimate

ir- (ha a m.név r-betűvel kezdődik)		
regular	→	irregular
responsible	→	irresponsible

-less		
hope	→	hopeless
help	→	helpless

3. Igék képzése

Ige képzése melléknévből/főnévből

en-		
large	→	enlarge
danger	→	endanger

-ify		
just	→	justify
simple	→	simplify

-ise		
rational	→	rationalise
real	→	realise
author	→	authorise
general	→	generalise

-ate		
different	→	differentiate
valid	→	validate
motive	→	motivate

-en		
wide	→	widen
strength	→	strengthen

-ve		
half	→	halve
proof	→	prove

-Ø		
increase	→	increase
decrease	→	decrease
rise	→	rise
drop	→	drop
boost	→	boost

4. Határozószavak képzése

Határozószó képzése melléknévből

-ly		
sharp	→	sharply
dramatic	→	dramatically
significant	→	significantly

-Ø		
fast	→	fast

5. Jelentésmódosítással bíró előképzők

anti – vmi ellen	→	anti-globalisation
counter – vmi ellen	→	counter-argument
de – -talanít, -telenít	→	devalue
mis – helytelen, félre-	→	misunderstand
multi – sok	→	multinational
out – túltesz valamin	→	outbid
over – túl(zó)	→	overcrowded
pre – előre	→	pre-printed
re – újra	→	reorganise
semi – részben, félig	→	semi-skilled
sub – al(á)	→	subcontractor
trans – át/túli	→	transcontinental
under – alul, nem kellően	→	underpaid

Gyakorlatok

Képezzen elvont főneveket az alábbi szavakból!

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. flexible | 2. promote |
| 3. recommend | 4. predict |
| 5. devalue | 6. popular |
| 7. available | 8. motivate |
| 9. real | 10. employ |
| 11. retire | 12. judge |
| 13. dismiss | 14. compensate |
| 15. approve | 16. punish |
| 17. royal | 18. account |
| 19. confident | 20. contribute |

Képezzen (cselekvést végrehajtó) főnevet az alábbi szavakból!

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1. apply | 2. employ |
| 3. immigrate | 4. work |
| 5. survive | 6. bid |
| 7. economy | 8. supply |
| 9. compete | 10. lead |

Képezzen az alábbi szavakból melléknevet, majd határozószavakat!

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. invent | 2. success |
| 3. tradition | 4. law |
| 5. provoke | 6. difference |
| 7. month | 8. suit |
| 9. profit | 10. power |

Alkosson fosztóképzővel negatív jelentésű melléknevet az alábbi szavakból!

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. accurate | 2. patience |
| 3. capable | 4. fortune |
| 5. certain | 6. care |
| 7. logical | 8. expect |
| 9. desirable | 10. employ |
| 11. foreseen | 12. satisfy |
| 13. formal | 14. avoid |
| 15. loyal | 16. relevance |
| 17. sufficient | 18. suit |
| 19. mature | 20. accept |

Képezzen igéket az alábbi szavakból!

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1. power | 2. strong |
| 3. courage | 4. able |
| 5. loose | 6. just |
| 7. fall | 8. memory |
| 9. standard | 10. broad |

Töltse ki az alábbi táblázatot, ha nincs valamelyik alak, húzza ki!

Ige	Elvont főnév	Foglalkozás	Melléknév (+)	Melléknév (-)	Határozószó
	analysis			–	
			supervisory	–	–
economise				uneconomic/-al	
		competitor		uncompetitive	
produce				unproductive	
	application			–	–
employ				unemployed	–
	organisation			disorganised	
expect				unexpected	
	advice			unadvisable	

Megoldások

Elvont főnevek:

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. flexibility | 2. promotion |
| 3. recommendation | 4. prediction |
| 5. devaluation | 6. popularity |
| 7. availability | 8. motivation |
| 9. reality | 10. employment |
| 11. retirement | 12. judgement |
| 13. dismissal | 14. compensation |
| 15. approval | 16. punishment |
| 17. royalty | 18. accountancy |
| 19. confidence | 20. contribution |

Cselekvés végrehajtót jelölő főnevek:

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. applicant | 2. employer |
| 3. immigrant | 4. worker |
| 5. survivor | 6. bidder |
| 7. economist | 8. supplier |
| 9. competitor | 10. leader |

Melléknevek és határozó szavak:

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. inventive (-ly) | 2. successful (-ly) |
| 3. traditional (-ly) | 4. lawful (-ly) |
| 5. provocative (-ly) | 6. different (-ly) |
| 7. monthly | 8. suitable (suitably) |
| 9. profitable (profitably) | 10. powerful (-ly) |

Fosztóképzővel alkotott negatív jelentésű melléknevek:

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. inaccurate | 2. impatient |
| 3. incapable | 4. unfortunate |
| 5. uncertain | 6. careless |
| 7. illogical | 8. unexpected |
| 9. undesirable | 10. unemployed |
| 11. unforeseen | 12. dissatisfied / unsatisfied |
| 13. informal | 14. unavoidable |
| 15. disloyal | 16. irrelevant |
| 17. insufficient | 18. unsuitable |
| 19. immature | 20. unacceptable |

Igék:

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| 1. empower | 2. strengthen |
| 3. encourage / discourage | 4. enable |
| 5. loosen | 6. justify |
| 7. fall | 8. memorise |
| 9. standardise | 10. broaden |

Kitöltött táblázat:

Ige	Elvont főnév	Foglalkozás	Melléknév (+)	Melléknév (-)	Határozószó
analyse	analysis	analyst	analytical	–	analytically
supervise	supervision	supervisor	supervisory	–	–
economise	economics	economist	economic/-al	uneconomic/-al	(un)economically
compete	competition	competitor	competitive	uncompetitive	(un)competitively
produce	production	producer	productive	unproductive	(un)productively
apply	application	applicant	applicable	–	–
employ	employment	employer/ employee	employed	unemployed	–
organise	organisation	organiser	organised	disorganised	–
expect	expectation	–	expected	unexpected	unexpectedly
advise	advice	advisor	advisable	unadvisable	–

Vegyes feladatok

1. The ... of the environment is one of the most important issues today.
2. The economic ... of the county was the slowest in the region.
3. The meeting was cancelled because of the late ... of the plane.
4. If you buy goods worth over € 200, we offer free ... of them.
5. Most people buy this product because of its ..., not the quality.
6. My boss doesn't see any ... between the two offers.
7. The low ... of the Hungarian workforce is well known in the region.
8. This year the economy grew by only 4%, but last year the ... was 7%.
9. Our biggest ... has started a new advertising campaign.
10. Unfortunately only two ... sent their CV for this job offer.
11. These old machines are not at all They use far too much energy.
12. Our meetings will be held ...; that is, we will meet every fourth week.
13. This problem is of only ... importance compared with the other issues.
14. I'm afraid this car is not ... for me at such a high price.
15. The firm tried to stay ... but finally it had to close down.
16. More than 500 workers became ... when the factory was shut down.
17. It is ... to copy a document like this: you could lose your job because of it.
18. When the EU was ... in 2004, Hungary became one of the new members.
19. After the privatisation of the plant the whole structure of it was
20. Every year more than 25% of our employees leave the firm because they feel they are

- (PROTECT)
- (DEVELOP)
- (ARRIVE)
- (DELIVER)
- (CHEAP)
- (DIFFERENT)
- (MOBILE)
- (GROW)
- (COMPETE)
- (APPLY)
- (ECONOMY)
- (MONTH)
- (SECOND)
- (AFFORD)
- (COMPETE)
- (EMPLOY)
- (LEGAL)
- (LARGE)
- (RATIONAL)
- (PAY)

Megoldások

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1. protection | 11. economical |
| 2. development | 12. monthly |
| 3. arrival | 13. secondary |
| 4. delivery | 14. affordable |
| 5. cheapness | 15. competitive |
| 6. difference | 16. unemployed |
| 7. mobility | 17. illegal |
| 8. growth | 18. enlarged |
| 9. competitor | 19. rationalised |
| 10. applicants | 20. underpaid |